

Hawaiian Gazette.

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ISSUED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

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A. W. PEARSON, Manager.

TUESDAY : : SEPTEMBER 20

GLOOMY DEMOCRATIC OUTLOOK.

Three months ago the Democracy thought it could elect its next nominee for President. It conceived the idea that if it named a conservative man he would get the votes and they the money of the great business interests whom Roosevelt was said to have alienated.

It may be set down as an axiom of American politics that the party in power stays in power except in times of financial panic or factional rebellion. Following the business disaster of 1873 was a revolt against Republicanism which gave the Democratic nominee for President a popular majority of a quarter of a million.

THE TICKET.

The Republican nominations for the Senate and some of the House nominations of the Fourth District, are excellent. As for the House nominations of the Fifth the best that can be said, to use a phrase of Abraham Lincoln's, is that people who like that sort of a ticket will find it just the sort of a ticket they will like.

THE EXAMPLE OF KULA.

Kula, Maui, Sept. 16, '04. Editor Advertiser: I might suggest that if you want any practical knowledge on the success of small farming in the district of Kula it would pay you to look into the actual condition of things here. Kula has been considered a fine field for the small farmer, and it has been the land of "corn and swine" for the past ten or fifteen years.

Ride through this district and find how few Portuguese there are left here, talk with those who are and you will find they have little to show for years of hard work.

I merely mention these facts for I feel you are doing an injustice to your readers in many of the statements you are now publishing.

Very truly yours, F. C. ATHERTON.

The Advertiser would like to hear from Mr. Atherton more in detail. What, for instance, represents small farming in Kula? Is it the growing of corn and potatoes and other staples of the North Temperate zone? If so the failure of such crops in the Tropical zone does not surprise this paper nor does it alter our belief that tropical products may be grown for export in most localities of these islands.

THE MOSQUITO PROBLEM.

An article from the Scientific American on the progress of mosquito extermination has been reprinted in slips for enclosure in letters. The article mentions the New Jersey and Long Island movements and speaks of the Federal Government's lively interest in the matter thus:

"That the importance of the mosquito is truly understood as regards its relation to the public health in the Panama Canal territory is shown by the appointment of Dr. William C. Gorgas, Assistant Surgeon-General, U. S. A., who has instructions to provide drainage for swamps and all mosquito-breeding places in that district. He is now in Panama for that purpose."

"Work will have to be begun, no doubt, as that on Long Island was, at the expense of public-spirited citizens who are willing to risk money to prove in a practical way the extermination of the mosquito. It requires co-operation from so many sources that all that private citizens can do by organization and all that the cities can be induced to do in the way of appropriation will need to be combined in order to work on a territory large enough to make the demonstration convincing. It will be an excellent plan for village or town improvement associations in mosquito localities to discuss in public meetings the necessity of eliminating the mosquito pest, urging co-operation with adjoining localities, and show by maps and plans what can be done to secure permanent and lasting improvement. Ultimately, city and State aid can be secured to assist the work, much on the same plan as State aid is now given in road building."

"There are localities under our own observation which have been free from mosquitoes for six years past, which for many years were unbearable to live in in hot weather, all due to the elimination of stagnant pools by simple drainage."

"It is doubtful, however, if the problem is so simple here as to be a mere matter of drainage. In and about rice fields and taro patches there is a great deal of water that stands long enough for mosquito propagation, and until the contrary is demonstrated the abundance of the pest in many seemingly well drained localities must be regarded as largely due to this cause."

PROBLEMS OF SMALL FARMING.

The Star's objections to the small farm movement are that there is no local market worth cultivating for island vegetables and fruits; that tropical products, salable on the coast, can only be shipped on American steamers and there are not enough of these to assure prompt service and low rates; that there is no promise that a farmer could find good, productive land upon which to grow his wares; that a market and transportation to it should precede the cultivation of Hawaiian crops.

I. The small farm proposition does not include market gardening except for the sustenance of the farmer while export crops are growing. We contend that he can always feed himself and have surplus poultry, eggs, pork, dairy products and fruits to sell. That is as good an outlook as the majority of American farmers have.

II. Steamers cannot be expected to tie up here and stay to encourage the growing of export crops. They will wait until there is business for them. Where there is much freight accumulating the carrying agents always come for it. That is their trade. The American pioneers in their progress West raised crops and waited for the railroad. Eastern Kansas was a farming region fifteen years before a railroad came; and it did not have much of a local market in the meantime. California, with one man to the square mile, grew things and waited nearly twenty years after 1849 for the cars to come and when the promise of business grew bright enough the freight trains arrived. Everywhere in the United States PRODUCTION HAS PRECEDED MARKETS AND CARRYING AGENTS.

Each locality in this city has no more mosquitoes than it deserves. A connected effort in any neighborhood will clean up the pest. If mosquitoes are troublesome it is due to the neglect of those they attack.

THE LEGISLATIVE SITUATION.

How long are honest men in the Republican party going to let themselves be deluded into electing Solid Thirteen who do the enemy's business in the Legislature and incidentally make work for grand juries that follow?

Two years ago the Republican machine turned out a ticket here and elsewhere which contained thirteen suspected Home Rulers and undoubted Sealawags, headed by the notorious Kumalae. These men were voted for by Republicans who would not have trusted one of them, privately, with a pound of cheese. The voting was done under the party lash. To elect them the organization did its best and the Bulletin, in its effort to attach a printing graft, commended them as loyal and capable men whom it would be treachery to defeat. That paper was particularly solicitous for the election of Kumalae.

After the experience with that scandalous Legislature the feeling against electing another one like it was general. But time softens good intentions as well as asperities and now we have a Republican House ticket which portends, in the larger part of its personnel, worse things than its predecessor. The Maui ticket, with Coelho, Nakima—who was making bitter Home Rule speeches two years ago—Haia, Kalino, Pall, et al, is so rank that it impets the off-shore breeze. Elsewhere, there are nominees to kill in the interests of public decency; while here in the Fifth District is an aggregation of cheap incompetency which ought, in all conscience, to make even the old Seventh precinct blush. Every man who looks at the list knows that it means another Solid Thirteen standing on a platform of Addition, Division and Silence.

Yet it is Republican and good citizens and taxpayers, WHOSE MONEY IS AT STAKE, are expected to support it. But perhaps we are in error. Perhaps, as with the Solid Thirteen two years ago, it is only Republican in name and Home Rule and anti-haole at heart. If so, what are the bounden duties of citizens and taxpayers, providing that a better choice is afforded? Are they to vote against their own interests, vote to have money squandered and laws mixed up, to have the good name of the Territory besmirched again, simply because a gang of tax-eaters has temporarily taken on a Republican disguise?

Such a question need not be answered now. It may be safely left to men who, over and over again, have expressed their detestation of such a Legislature as was last elected under the Republican flag—a Legislature which only stopped stealing when, as at the special session, there was nothing left to steal but registered warrants.

Somebody signing himself E. A. Fraser and living in Mahukona writes the Bulletin a criticism of the Board of Health's circular about the per capita returns of Federal bounty on Hawaii calling it an "Advertiser dream." As the Advertiser had nothing to do with the circular further than to print it in the news columns and as the Bulletin very properly commended it editorially, Mr. Fraser seems to have become mixed as to identities.

The friends of Morris Keokakole are raising money, at the instance of Admiral Beckley, to bring him home from Washington. The letter published in Sunday's Advertiser touched a responsive chord and will be the means of Mr. Keokakole's return. Charity might well go a little further and bring back the aged Hawaiian couple whom Dr. Walters found in the northern part of California, where they have lived for a generation or more. Their exile has outlasted many a lifetime.

By naming a hula-hula ticket as they did, the Republicans of the Fifth have left the door of opportunity wide open to the Democrats. We hear on every side, among respectable Republicans living Ewa of Nuuanu avenue, that a sound Democratic ticket will get their votes. The names of McInerney, Harvey, Trem and Emmeluth are mentioned and other men of ability, some of them Hawaiians, are being canvassed.

Since writing of automobile excesses here several stories of narrow escapes from being run over have come to the office. It is proper to say, however, that the auto drivers, during the last two days, have slowed their machines down. They are wise in this, for if a serious accident occurs, due to carelessness of the chauffeurs, the Legislature will not be so easily restrained from making the auto-regulations drastic.

EVERYBODY WANTS HAWAIIAN STAMPS

A large percentage of the letters which are received by the Hawaii Promotion Committee have references to the stamp craze. After seriously talking of Hawaii and the chances for outsiders to come here and earn a living or invest capital, the writer will turn his or her attention to an inquiry for Hawaiian stamps.

Often times the writer will enclose a sheet of stamps, for instance, Australia, and request certain denominations of Hawaiian stamps to be sent in exchange. The desire to obtain Hawaiian stamps seems unlimited and the writers make all kinds of propositions to obtain them.

One young lady said she would send cancelled United States stamps for similar denominations of the old local issues.

Iaukea's Forlorn Hope.

The Democratic nominee, Mr. Iaukea, goes around the country on a proselyting tour with defeat stamped on his countenance. The Hawaii Herald says, "He knows that the people of Hawaii will have none of his teachings, for they know that it is but a short time since he was the leader of the Republican party in his precinct and that he became a Democrat, not because he believed in the doctrines of that party, but because he felt that he was not getting the proper recognition. He believed that the Democratic party was in need of just such a man as he and as the Republican party has a plethora of excellent timber he deserted with the hope of the reward which he now enjoys (3) as the nominee for Delegate. The burden of his song is that Cupid can do nothing in Congress and it is necessary to keep a man there at great expense in order to influence legislation. The latter part of his statement may be true and it may be true ten years hence, for everyone who knows anything of Congress knows that there has always been a 'third house' and there always will be. If Mr. Iaukea was a delegate this third house might be larger. If the people of the Islands, in any single industry, see fit to keep a representative at Washington, the business is theirs so long as it does not interfere with legislation that is for the general good. The representative from Honolulu is paid from private funds and is not, in any way, a burden to the taxpayers."

Reminders to Iaukea.

A stock story for the Democratic speakers during this campaign is that which puts the onus of annexation on the Republican party. Mr. Iaukea overlooked in his reckoning the fact that the resolution in favor of annexation, and which was afterwards adopted, was presented by Senator Newlands of Nevada, who was a Silver Democrat. This resolution was that upon which the Islands were annexed, and without it results would have been different. Mr. Iaukea was reminded of this during his meeting at Okaa on Tuesday. Another assertion for which the general republicans were forcing the Hawaiians to vote as they direct, Mr. Iaukea had to admit that the voter marked his ticket as he wished and without dictation. Mr. Iaukea forgets, perhaps, that when the overthrow of the Queen took place he became one of the supporters of the provisional government and was an office holder during that regime. It is in bad taste for him to denounce the government that gave him recognition at a time when matters political were in such an unsettled state. He may change his political beliefs as often as it may please him, but he should not berate the party from which he succeeded in order to laud his newly made friends.—Hawaii Herald.

At Police Station.

Tang Moon, Norman Frazier, John Poe and Jim Weeks were arrested yesterday charged with assault. Chee Won was arrested for assault with a weapon. Baltimore Louisiana and Manuel Antone were arrested for vagrancy. Hamada was charged with running a che fa game. Koloho will answer to the charge of using profanity. A number of men were arrested on bench warrants.

The hot-weather resorts are frightened by the chilling announcement that Senator Fairbanks is to tour the country.—Baltimore Sun.

The first anniversary of the Pacific Club will be celebrated with a dancing party to be given next Saturday evening at San Antonio Hall.

UNNECESSARY EXPENSE.—Acute attacks of colic, cholera morbus and dysentery come on without warning and prompt relief must be obtained. There is no necessity of incurring the expense of a physician's services in such cases if Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy is at hand. A dose of this remedy will relieve the patient before a doctor could arrive. It has never been known to fail, even in the most severe and dangerous cases. Sold by all Dealers and Druggists. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., Agents for Hawaii.

RUBBER STAMPS HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO. Ltd.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

(From Saturday's Advertiser)

Registration up to noon yesterday footed up to 2100. This being a holiday there will be no registration.

F. J. Church, Allan Dunn and Arch Mafaula bagged eleven pheasants between them in the Waiwaine gulches the first day of the open season.

Attorney General Andrews was surprised at the report in the Bulletin of his mastery diplomacy at a political conference which he did not attend. On September 14, at Oakland, Cal., Miss Violet Ferguson of Honolulu and Mr. Roy Owens were married. The groom is a brother of Guy Owens of this city.

George Green was arrested yesterday afternoon for assault and battery on his wife. The latter alleges that he struck her because she asked him to work. Mrs. Green is employed in the Sanitary Laundry and wanted her husband to contribute to the family earnings.

Cast iron water pipe is being delivered along different routes by Hustaeco-Peck Draying Co., Ltd., under its contract. Work will be pushed in laying the new mains down Nuuanu valley. Six-inch pipe has been delivered out Waiwaine road to a little beyond Moiliili church.

Invitations have been issued announcing the marriage for Wednesday evening, September 28, at 8:15, of Miss Amelia Ellen Holt and Mr. Harry Edward Murray. The ceremony will take place at St. Andrew's Cathedral and will be followed by a reception at the residence of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John D. Holt, on Fort street near School street.

In the fire claims case of W. F. MacLennan, U. S. Treasury agent, vs. James Campbell Estate, involving about \$2800, Judge Dole yesterday overruled the motion of the Oahu Lumber & Building Co. to intervene and allowed the petitioners ten days in which to amend their pleading. Magoon and Lightfoot appeared for Intervenor, and Dunne for James Campbell Estate.

(From Sunday's Advertiser)

The steamer Alameda sailed from San Francisco on time yesterday. The corner stone of St. Elizabeth's chapel, at King street and Pua lane, will be laid at 4 o'clock this afternoon.

Secretary Atkinson writes requesting that all mail for the Governor and himself be addressed in care of J. P. Cooke, Makawao, Maui.

U. S. District Attorney Breckons is examining abstracts of title to lands desired by the War Department for fortifications at Puuloa, Waikiki and Kaimuki.

H. L. Holstein has resigned from the Board of Registration for Hawaii owing to his nomination for Representative, and the Governor has appointed E. K. Naipo to the place.

Several of the Federal jurors drawn are either disqualified or can show cause for exemption. Charles Rose of the grand jury, besides being a mounted patrolman, is a brother of Edwin Rose, brought home from Delaware Breakwater to appear before the grand jury for taking a Panama hat from the Hilo postoffice.

A Chinese infant undergoing the torture of foot deformation is a pitiable object. A case of this kind exists on Fort street and the cries and moanings of the victim are heartrending. The mother is determined to make a lady of her offspring even if the screams of the little sufferer keep the people of the neighborhood awake nights.—Paradise.

Judge Robinson has confirmed the master's report by M. T. Simonton on the ninth annual account of the C. R. Bishop trust. The receipts were \$5,735.24 and payments \$5,998.21. This trust was established by Charles R. Bishop to endow various educational and benevolent institutions. The trustees are J. O. Carter, S. M. Damon, W. F. Allen, W. O. Smith and A. W. Carter.

(From Monday's Advertiser)

Juries are due before Judges Gear and Robinson this morning.

E. A. Mott-Smith, receiver of Hana Plantation Co., is now visiting the plantation.

Governor Carter, at his Waialua reception, presented a handsome National flag to C. I. N. G. H.

Maul registrations up to Saturday were: Molokai, 118; Lanai, 38; Lahaina and Olowalu, 240; Kaneohe and Honolulu, 118; Kahakula, 21; Waihee, 133; total, 1089.

The wedding of Miss Mervyn Unikakakua Fernandez, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Fernandez, and Mr. Stanley A. Cutter will take place this evening at 8:30 o'clock at the Fernandez home, Beckley street, Kaili-huana. The groom is a popular member of the Rapid Transit force.

Viscount T. Torii could not get away by the Coptic as he had intended, the Hawaii Shippo says. Owing to an immense amount of work pertaining to the Patriotic Ladies' Society which he represents in this country, he has postponed his departure till the steamer Korea, due here on the 29th.

Frank E. Chamberlain and wife of Hualo, Maui, are at the Hawaiian Hotel.

A Hawaiian named Kupa was fined \$25 and costs for stealing seven bottles of wine at Kaunakakai, Molokai. Judge Dole yesterday naturalized Henrik S. Hagrup, Norway; John Edward Smith and Walter H. Bradley, England. An Egyptian appeared for naturalization and Judge Dole having conferred with Attorney General Andrews decided that he was eligible and when he brings his witnesses he will be made an American citizen.

Catarrh

Invites Consumption

It weakens the delicate lung tissues, deranges the digestive organs, and breaks down the general health.

It often causes headache and dizziness, impairs the taste, smell and hearing, and affects the voice.

Being a constitutional disease it requires a constitutional remedy.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Radically and permanently cures catarrh of the nose, throat, stomach, bowels, and more delicate organs.

Read the testimonials.

No substitute for Hood's acts like Hood's. Be sure to get Hood's.

"I was troubled with catarrh 20 years. Seeing statements of cures by Hood's Sarsaparilla resolved to try it. Four bottles entirely cured me." WILLIAM SHERMAN, 1080 6th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Hood's Sarsaparilla promises to cure and keeps the promise.

BUSINESS CARDS.

H. HACKFELD & CO., LTD.—General Commission Agents, Queen St., Honolulu, H. I.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.—Importers and Commission Merchants, Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands.

LEWERS & COOKE.—(Robert Lewers, F. J. Lowrey, C. M. Cooke)—Importers and dealers in lumber and building materials. Office, 414 Fort St.

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.—Machinery of every description made to order.

HONOLULU STOCK EXCHANGE.

Honolulu, Sept. 19, 1904.

Table with columns: NAME OF STOCK, Capital, Val. Bid, Ask. Includes Mercantiles, Sugar, Bonds, and Miscellaneous.

TIDES, SUN AND MOON.

Table with columns: Days, High Tide, Low Tide, Sun sets, Moon rises. Includes times for Sept. 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26.

Full moon Sept. 24 at 7:18 a. m. Times of the tide are taken from the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey tables.

The tides at Kahului and Hilo occur about one hour earlier than at Honolulu. Hawaiian standard time is 10 hours 30 minutes slower than Greenwich time, being that of the meridian of 157 degrees thirty minutes. The time whistle blows at 1:30 p. m., which is the same as Greenwich, 6 hours 9 minutes. Sun and moon are for local time for the whole group.

METEOROLOGICAL RECORD.

Issued by the U. S. Weather Bureau Office Every Sunday Morning.

Table with columns: DATE, TIME, WIND, etc. for Sept. 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26.

Note.—Barometer readings are corrected for temperature, instrumental error, and local gravity, and reduced to sea level. Average cloudiness stated in eighths from 0 to 16. Direction of wind is prevailing direction during 24 hours ending at 8 p. m. Velocity of wind is average velocity in miles per hour.